Innovating the secondary use of health data – the Finnish model

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Sitra

- 1. An independent future house: a futurologist, visionary, developer, experimentalist, financier, partner, trainer, and networker.
- 2. The aim is the successful Finland of tomorrow, the vision is the next era of well-being a fair and sustainable future.
- 3. Under the direct control of the Finnish Parliament.
- 4. Funded by returns on endowment capital and capital investments.
- 5. The vision is implemented by three themes and hundreds of projects.

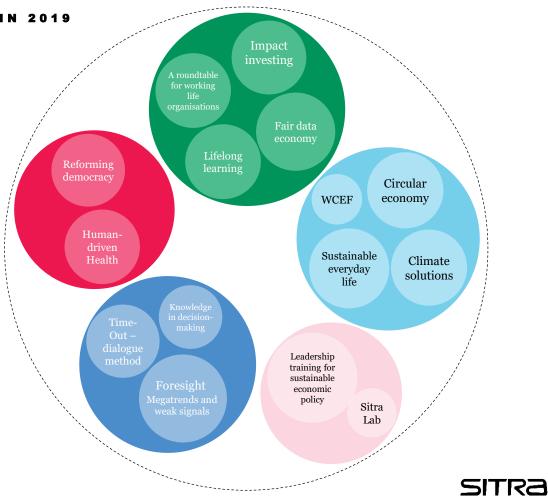
+ the most important of all

Building our future together.



SITRA'S FUTURE-ORIENTED WORK IN 2019

- FORESIGHT
- SOCIETAL TRAINING
- A CARBON-NEUTRAL CIRCULAR ECONOMY
- CAPACITY FOR RENEWAL
- NEW WORKING LIFE AND A SUSTAINABLE ECONOMY



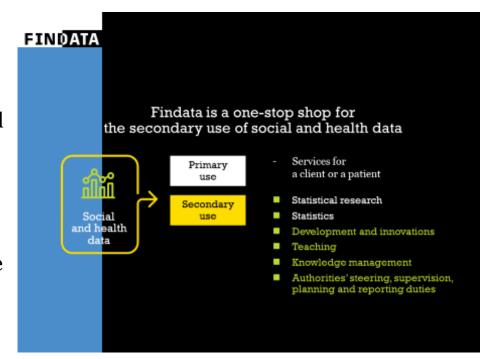
THE SECONDARY USE OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE DATA

Project Isaacus 2015-2018 Findata 2020-



Great new from Finland!

- **New legislation** on Secondary Use of Social and Healthcare Data entered into force on 1 May 2019
- It enables the founding of the new national Social and Health Data Permit Authority
 Findata – a one-stop shop which offers permits, advisory and access to data for research, development and innovations.
- It opens up the national social and healthcare registers, but also data from the operational client and patient systems in primary care, specialist healthcare and social services.





Faster and improved access to data



Permits separately from each controller

A long process

From 2020

Centralised access to permits and data sets

Time limits

Also

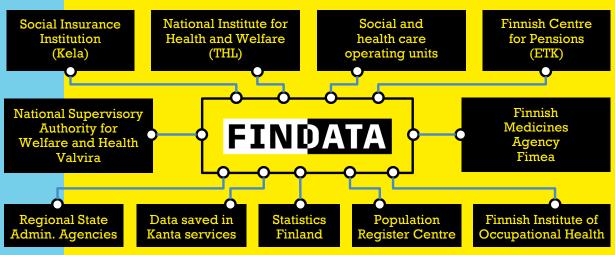
Advice related to data sets/use

An electronic permit system

Secure user environment



The following controllers will provide access to data specified in the Act through Findata



Data protection and information security are taken care of



- A secure remote use environment for individual level data sets
- Data sets will be made available without individual's direct identifying data

 The data permit authority Findata will see to anonymisation centrally

Let the efficient and secure secondary use of social and health data begin!



STEPWISE ROLLOUT OF SERVICES O 1 Nov 2019 Advisory service and the website findata.fi launched

2020
Access to statistical data subject to an information request

Remote use of individual level data subject to a data permit

<u> 1 Apr</u>

Further information:

Johanna Seppänen, Director, Findata firstname.lastname@thl.fi

The Isaacus project

Isaacus project (2015–2018) at Sitra

- Prepared the basic principles and an operating plan for Findata
- Piloted, tested and developed service models and processes, metadata descriptions, data lakes and co-operation models with authorities and stakeholders



How we did it

State's supplementary budget proposes allocating 2.5 million euros for the year 2019 towards launching the operations of the data permit authority and the construction of a data-secure environment.

REGULATION

DATA PERMIT AUTHORITY

Working Committee prepares a new Act on the Secondary Use of Health and Social Data. Working term: April 2015 to December 2017.



Proposal submitted for the first hearing in August 2016.

Government proposes the new act (October 2017). Parliamentary work, expert hearings and debates, and the social affairs and health committee suggests amendments in April 2018.

Adjusted proposal returned to the committee in October 2018.

The new act is approved by Parliament (March 2019). Act enters into force on 1 May 2019.

Findata – new one-stop shop in operation. Helpdesk to open November 2019. Information requests to begin January 2020.

2016 -

2017 -

2018 -

2019 -

2020 -

PROJECT ISAACUS

Project Isaacus starts in November 2015.

Eight pre-pilots begin with Sitra's funding support (of between 30 and 70%). Isaacus phase 1 completed in September 2017. Pre-production pilots give an insight into future ICT services. Sitra extends the project to ensure the impact of the work. Sitra funds Project Management Office to support the temporary Steering Group assigned by the Ministry of Social Affairs and Health.

TEMPORARY STEERING GROUP

Temporary Steering Group prepares the launch of Findata operations.



National Initiatives Network

The secondary use of well-being data



Australia, Denmark, Estonia, Belgium, Finland, Germany, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Japan, Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom



National Initiatives Network

To join, send an email to saara.malkamaki@sitra.fi

Two active subgroups:

1 Synthetic data

2 Metadata





Further readings

- Blog post 5/2019
 - New legislation will speed up the use of Finnish health data https://www.sitra.fi/en/blogs/new-legislation-will-speed-use-finnish-health-data/ (includes the act in English)
- Press release 4/2019
 - Ministry of Social Affairs and Health
 - New act enables effective and secure use of health and social data https://stm.fi/en/artikkeli/- /asset_publisher/uusi-laki-mahdollistaa-sosiaali-jaterveystietojen-tehokkaan-ja-tietoturvallisen-kayton
- Sitra study "A Finnish Model For The Secure And Effective Use of Data"
 - Lessons learned from Sitra's Isaacus project
 - https://www.sitra.fi/en/publications/a-finnish-modelfor-the-secure-and-effective-use-of-data/



WELL-BEING DATA Photo: Miikka Pirinen
Published May 14, 2019

New legislation will speed up the use of Finnish health data

Finland is showing the way by passing new enabling legislation on the secondary use of social and health data.



SITRA STUDIES 153

Innovating and promoting the secondary use of social and health data

Hali Parikka (Editor)





NEXT PHASE FOR VALUE CREATION – COMBINING REGULATED DATA WITH DATA COLLECTED BY INDIVIDUALS

Project IHAN 2018-(2021)

Introduction to Sitra's IHAN®

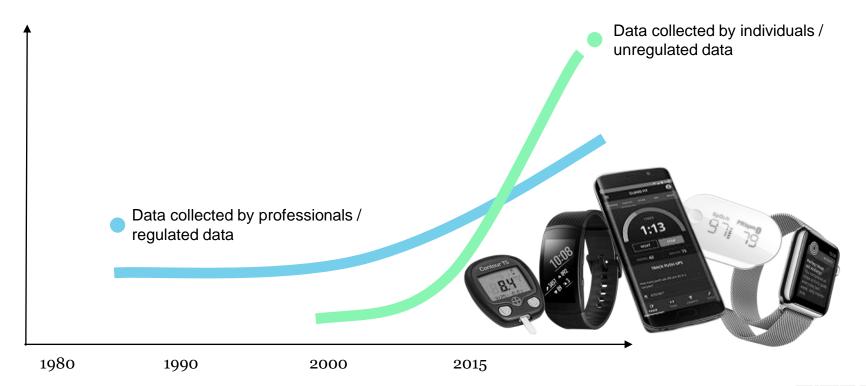
FAIR DATA ECONOMY



Lots of new data sources

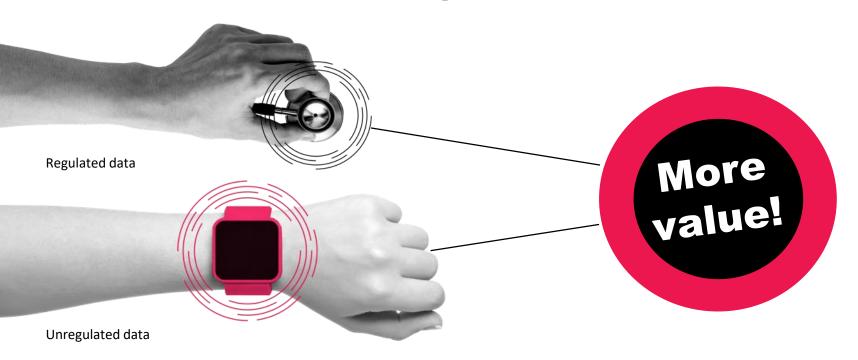
- health data being one example

Who creates the data in the future?



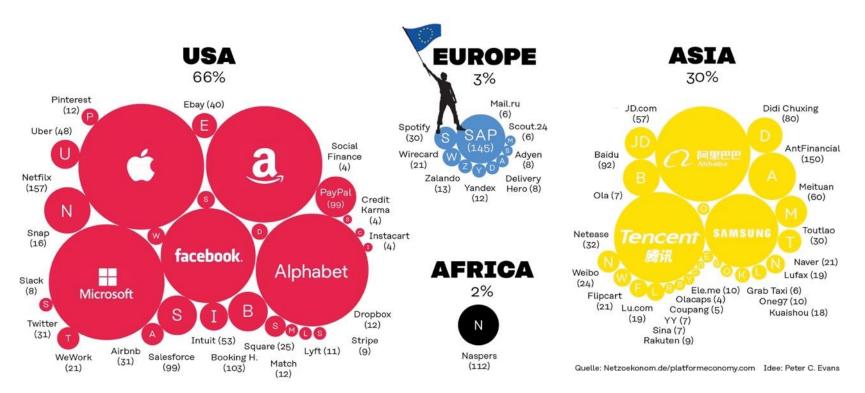


Combining regulated data with data collected by individuals leads to next phase for value creation





Europe's role in data economy?





Maintaining trust – Europe's biggest opportunity?



Data economy must be FAIR for End User Service Provider Data Provider



Great timing!



General Data Protection Regulation and especially Article 20

Payment Services Directive

#GDPR #PSD2 #eIDAS

EU regulation on electronic identification and trust services for electronic transactions

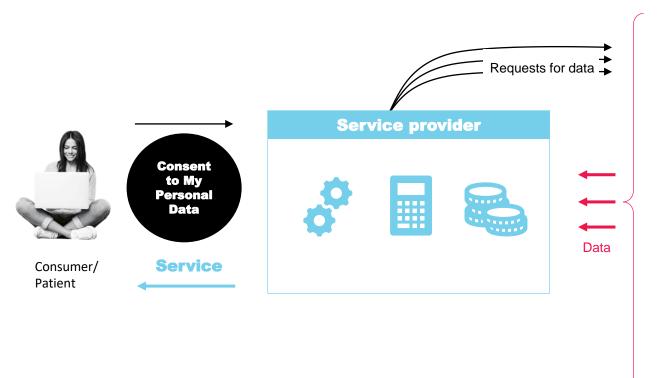


IHAN® project

- Building the foundation for a fair and functioning data economy and creating a **method for data exchange**.
- Setting up European level rules and guidelines for fair use of data.
- Piloting new concepts based on personal data in collaboration with pioneering businesses.
- Project runs until 2021



How IHAN® works

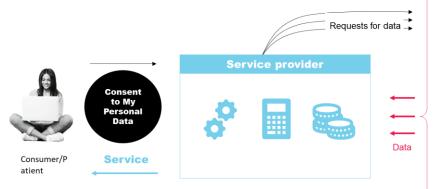


Data providers





IHAN – enabling framework





















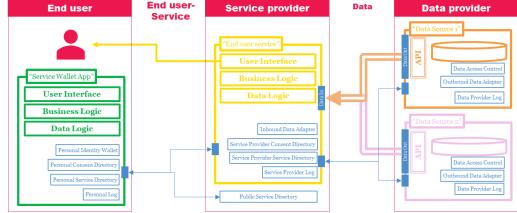














IHAN®

Business

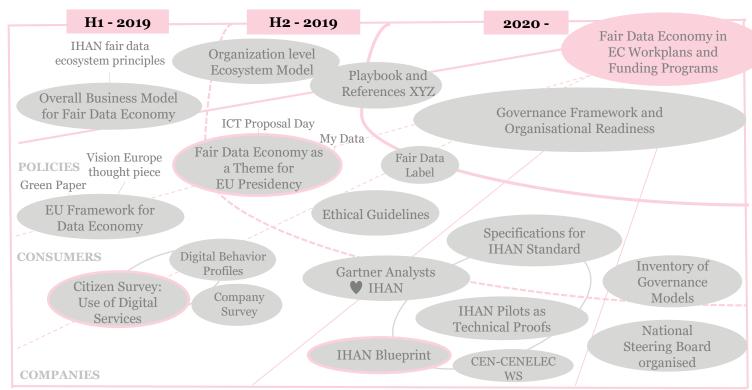
Mindset

Change

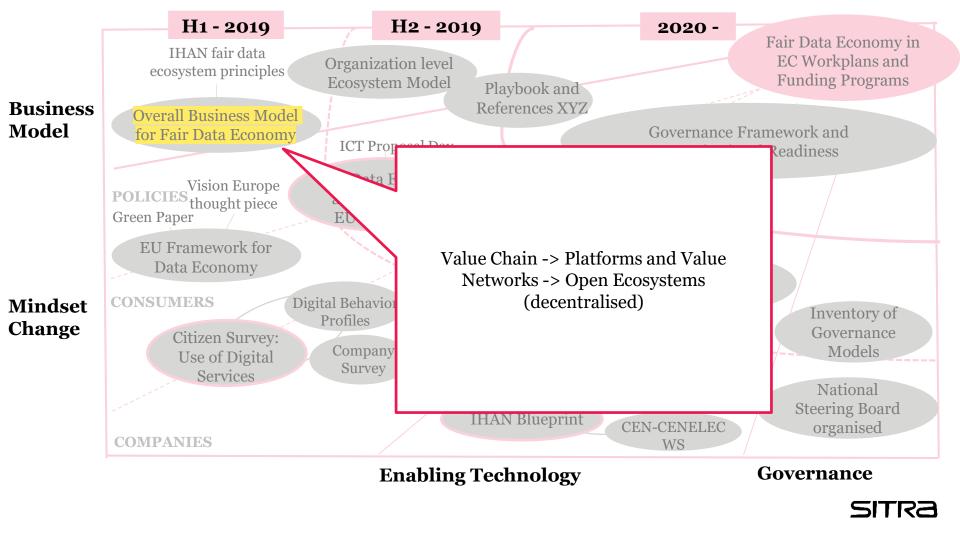
Model

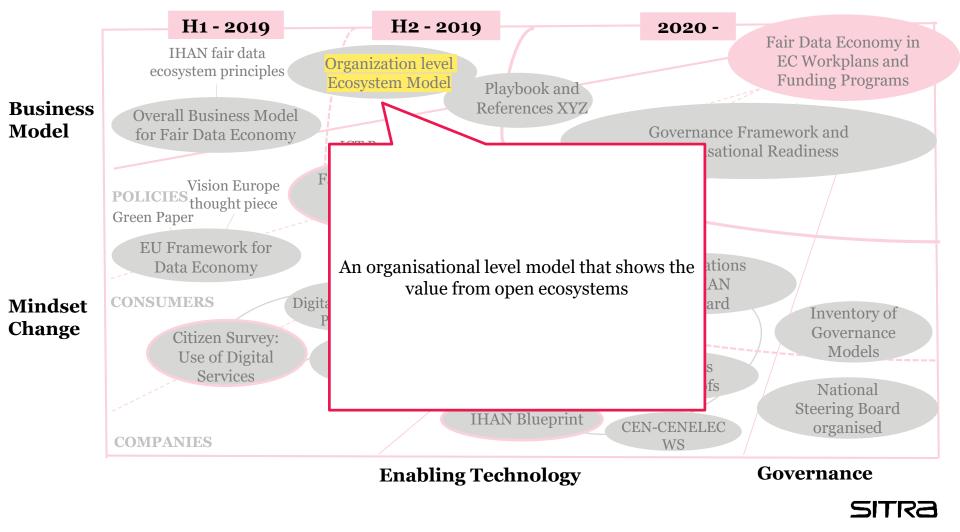
work packages and outcomes

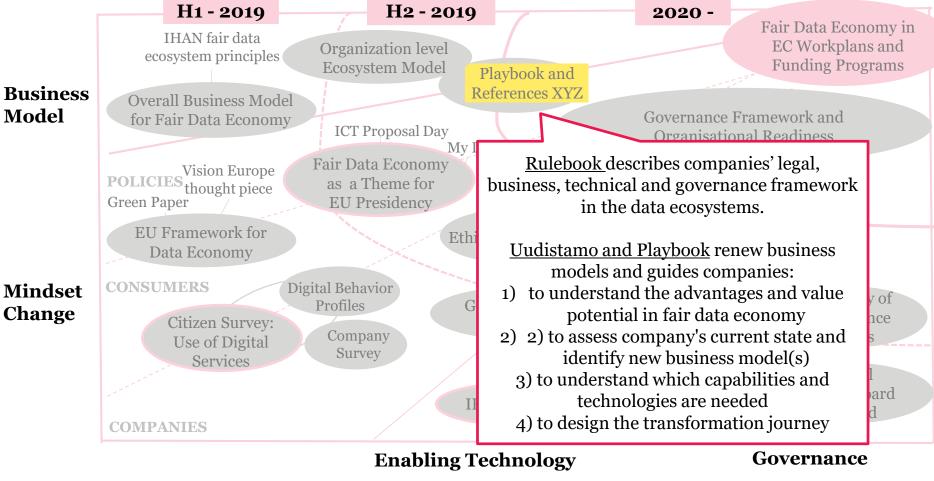
Governance



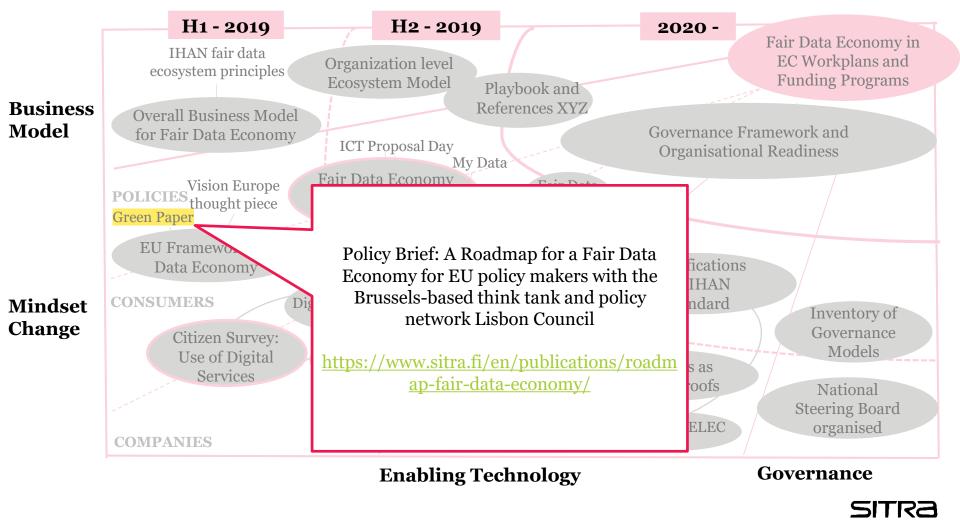
Enabling Technology

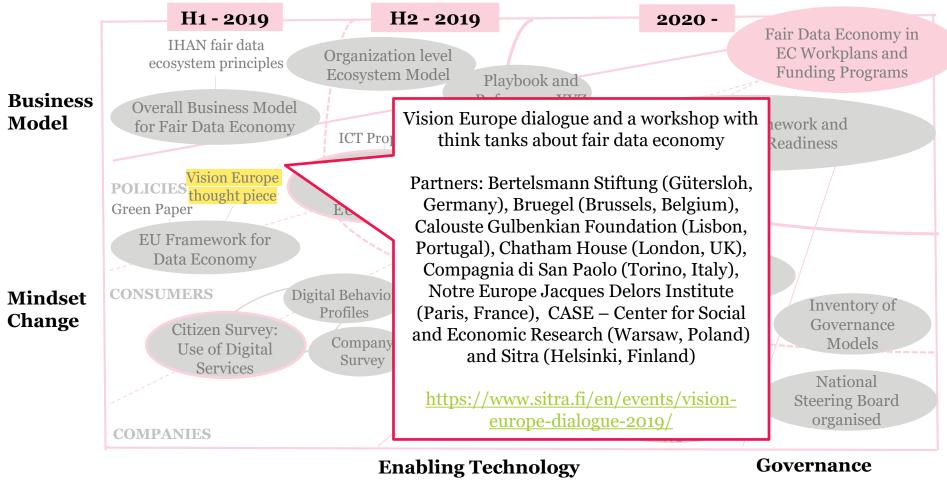




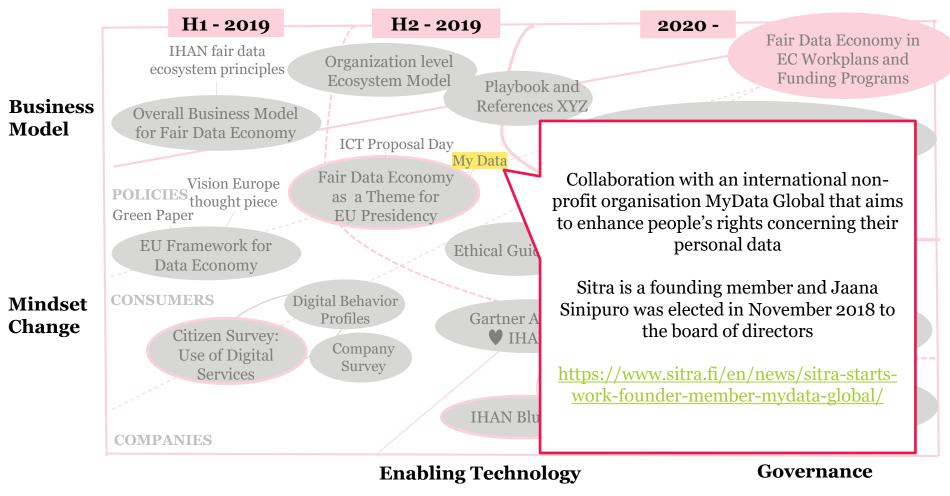


SITRA

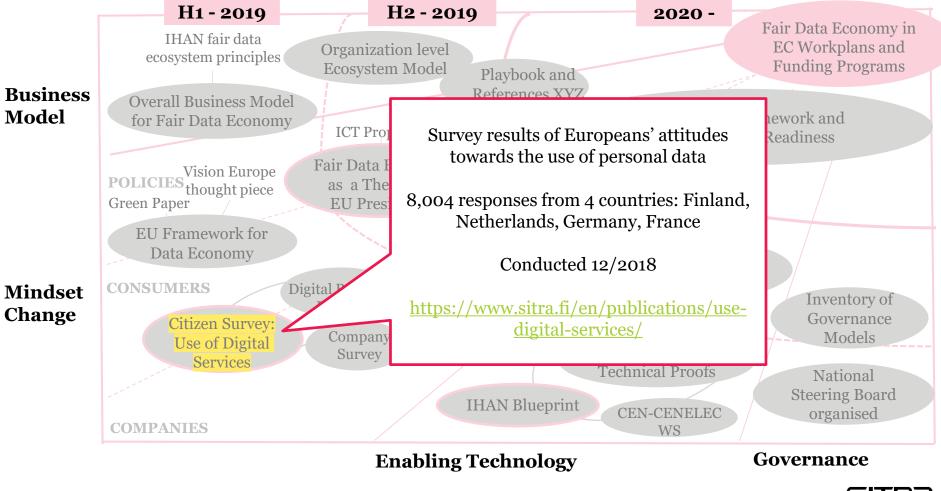














EUROPEANS' ATTITUDES TOWARDS THE USE OF PERSONAL DATA

Survey results.

https://www.sitra.fi/en/publications/use-digital-services/



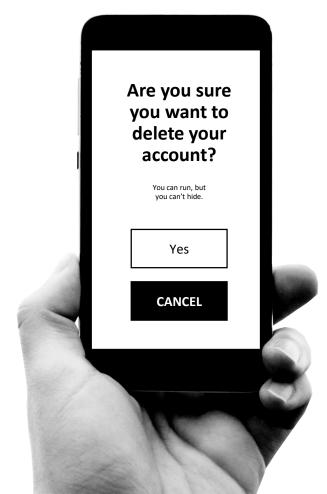


Survey details

- **8,004 responses**. Finland 2,000, Netherlands 2,000, Germany 2,004, France 2,000.
- Respondents aged 18-65
- Survey data was collected in November and December 2018.
- The study was carried out using the Kantar TNS online panel.
 - The questions were designed by Sitra in co-operation with Kantar TNS.



How well people know GDPR.





"What rights do you believe you have concerning personal data the service provider has gathered on you?"*



The right to know how and for what purpose my personal data is used

The right to have access to any personal data the service provider has collected on me

54% The right to have any personal data collected on me erased

The right to move any personal data from one system to another



^{*}The figures are averages for the surveyed countries

TRICK QUESTION!





The right to receive a notification from the service provider when my personal data is being sold or handed over to a third party

Finland 30%
Netherlands 37%
Germany 43%
France 31%



What is the effect of data leaks on people's behaviour?

70%

30%

Unaffected by the news

27%

Have changed privacy settings on some services

8%

...on all services

24%

Have reduced the use of some

services

15%

Have stopped using some services



^{*}The figures are averages for the surveyed countries. The respondents were allowed to choose multiple responses.

110

has requested access to their own personal information

Finland **7%**

Netherlands 11%

Germany 9%

France 8%





Lack of trust is an obstacle

Data plz?





Strongly agree, agree

Finland	43%
Netherlands	38%
Germany	48%
France	30%



"I am not willing to provide or allow access under any conditions about myself or my family to a service provider when it comes to..."



	ALL
Information about my wealth and spending	40%
Personal data or data about my personal history	35%
Information about my health or genetics	30%
My spatial data, devices I use or the way I use devices	27%
Information about my values or beliefs	27%
Information about my consumption habits or my purchases	17%



"How much do the following features increase your trust towards a service provider...?"



"I can accept or forbid the selling of my data to a third party"

56%

Very much, somewhat



Having the power to make decisions is important to people.



"Consumer goods have the Fair Trade label. Do you believe a similar label is important for services that use data fairly?"





Very important, somewhat important

Finland	71%
Netherlands	63%
Germany	70 %
France	61%



HIGHLIGHTS

Let's recap...





The lack of trust is an obstacle. It prevents people from using digital services.

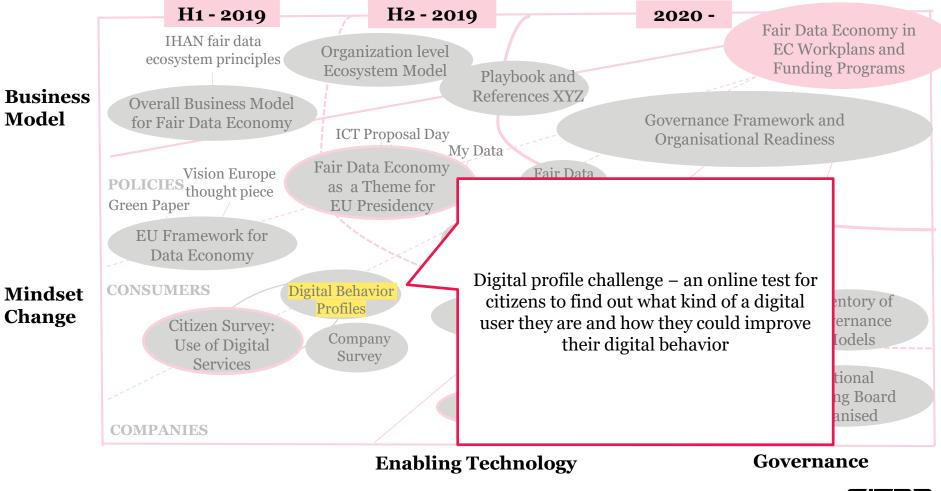
Data leaks have had a big effect on people's behaviour.

Approx. 70 % have either changed privacy settings and reduced or stopped using some services.

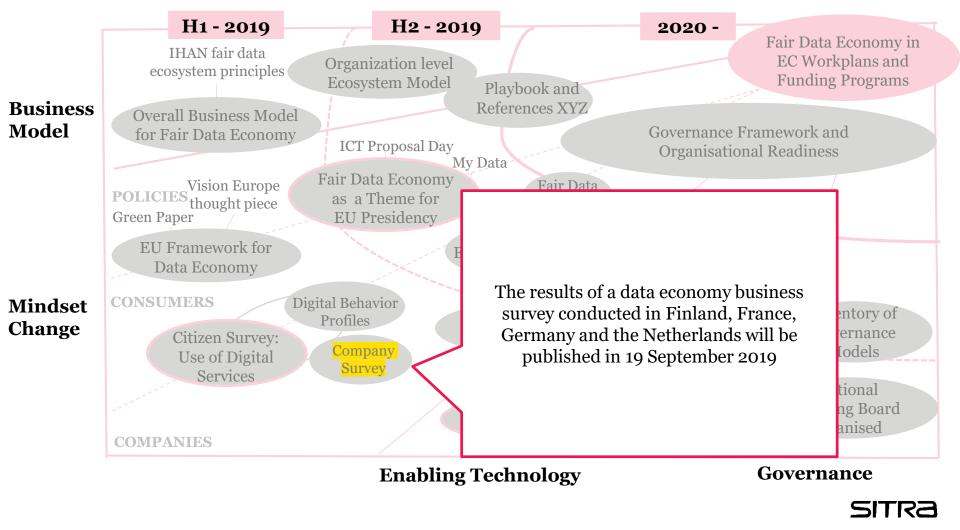
Two out of three respondents want fair digital services to be identifiable.

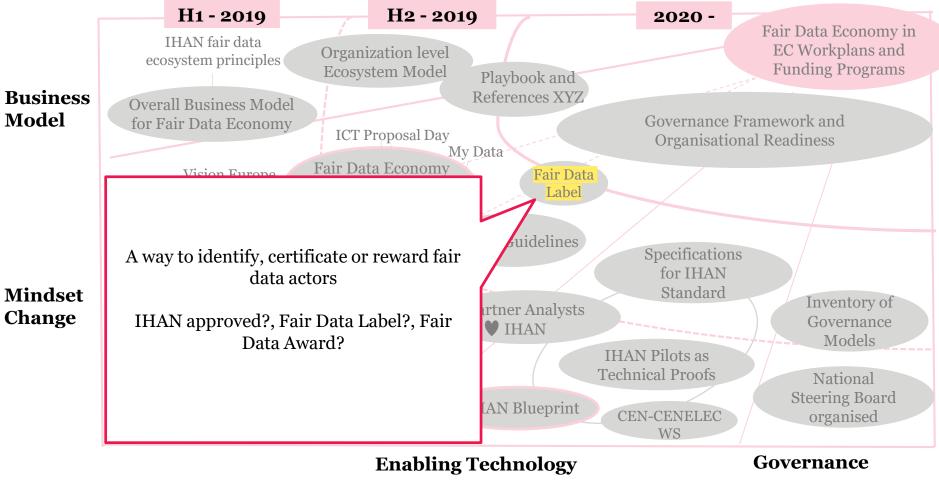
Having the power to make decisions is important to people.



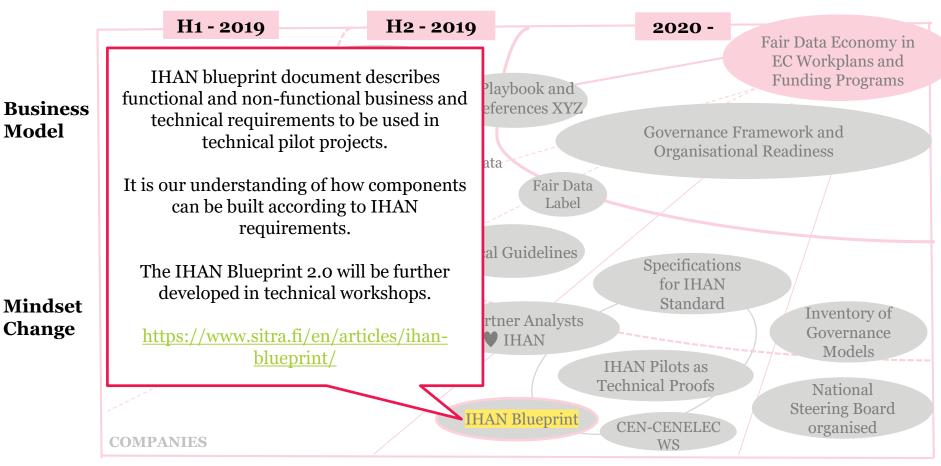


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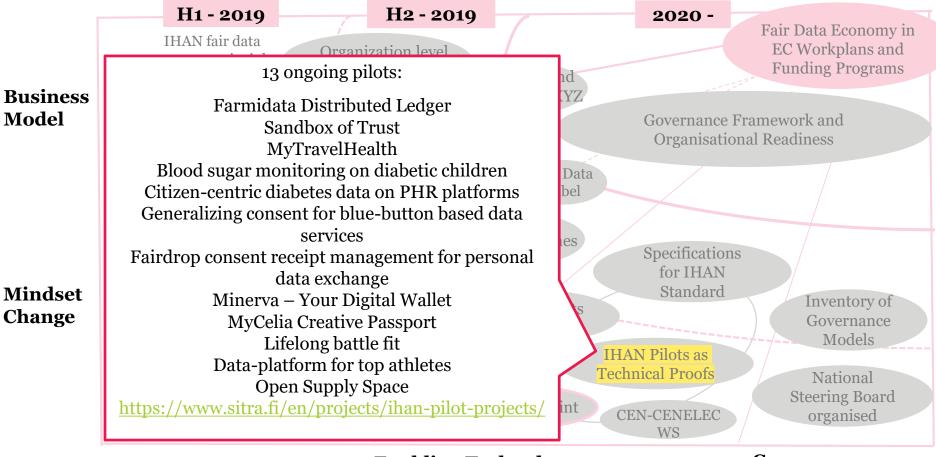


Model

Enabling Technology

Governance





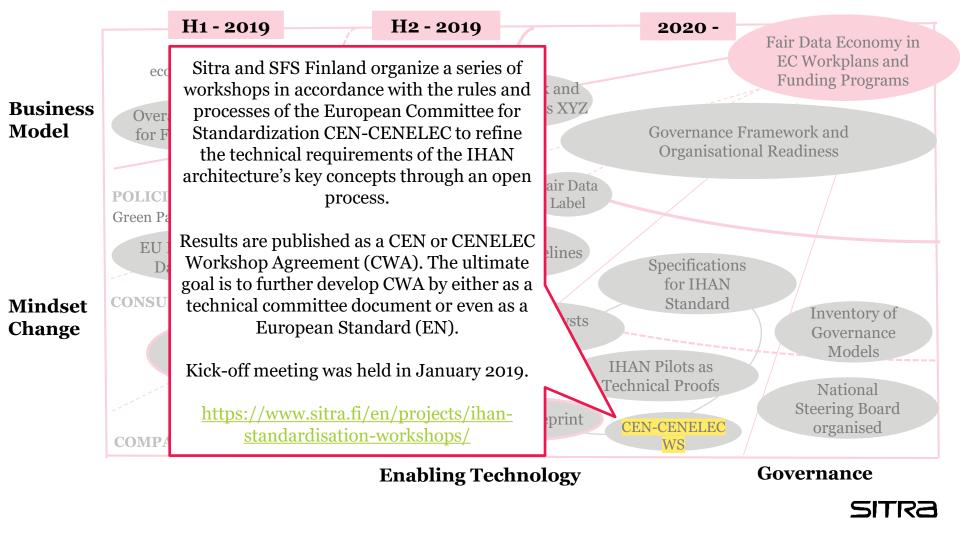
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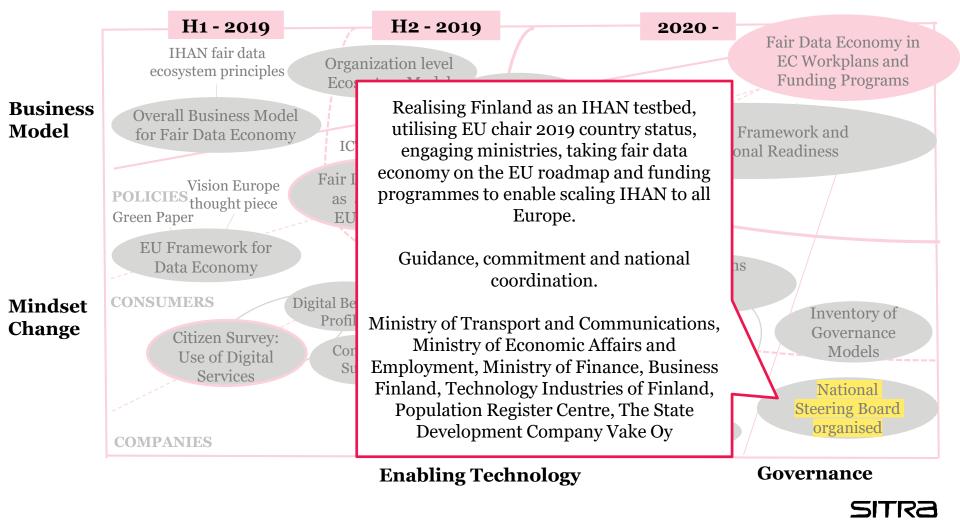
Change

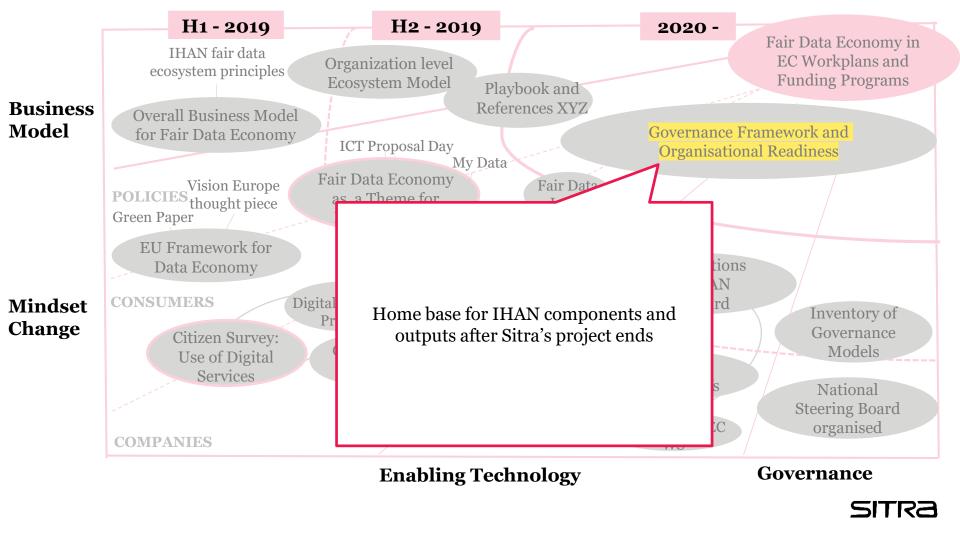
Enabling Technology

Governance











FAIR DATA ECONOMY

Make data work for people's health! – A Webinar for Pioneers in data-driven Health Innovations on 16 September

As experts in digital health, Sitra and EHTEL are pleased to invite you to a joint webinar around the IHAN approach for trustfully personalised health services.



JOIN SKYPE



Online

https://www.sitra.fi/en/events/ihan-webinar-in-data-driven-health-innovations/





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